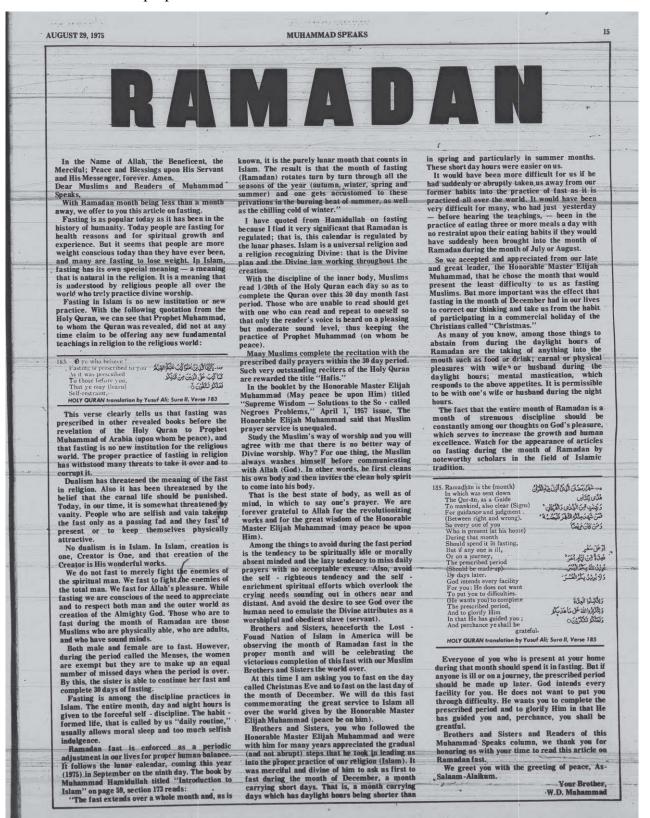
This thirteen (13) page document supplements the information and material provided in the article entitled Fasting as One Nation – Ramadan 1975 (1395 AH), (Islamic Horizons, March/April 2021, p. 18)

In this first article, middle column, third paragraph from the bottom, Imam Mohammed directs his community to observe Ramadan in the "proper month."



This reprint of MSA's guidance on fasting during Ramadan was published in Muhammad Speaks at Imam Mohammed's direction.

18 MUHAMMAD SPEAKS

FASTING AND ZAKAT

OCTOBER 3, 1975

INJUNCTIONS & RULES ESSENTIAL POINTS

INJUNCTIONS

The month of Ramadan is approaching us. About

شَهُوْ رَعَضَانَ الَّذِي أَنْزِلَ فِيهِ الْقُرْانْ هُدًى لِلنَّاسِ وَبَيِنْتِ هِنَ الْهُدى وَالْفُرْقَانِ فَمَنْ شُهِدَ مِنْكُمُ الشَّهْرَ فَلْيَصُمْهُ وَمَنْ كَانَ مَرِيْضًا أَوْ عَلَى سَفَرِ فَعِدَةٌ فِنْ آيَامِ أُخَرُ يُرِيْدُ اللهُ بِكُو الْيُنْمُ وَلاَيْرِيْدُ بِكُمُ الْعُسْرُ وَلِتُكْمِلُوا الْمِدَةَ وَلِتُكَيِّرُوا اللهَ عَلَى مَا هَنَكُمْ وَلَعَلَّكُوْرَتُثُكُرُونَ٥

"The month of Ramadan in which was revealed the Our'an, a guidance for mankind, and clear proofs of the guidance, and the Criterion (of right and wrong).
And whosoever of you is present, let him fast the month, and whosoever of you is sick or on journey, (let him fast the same) number of other days. Allah desires for you ease; He desires not hardship for you; and [He desires] that you should complete the period, and that you should magnify Allah for having guided you, and that perchance you may be thankful."

The Prophet, as reported by Salman al-Farsi, once said, "A great month, a blessed month, containing a night which is better than a thousand months has approached you people. Allah has appointed the observance of fasting during it as an obligatory duty, and the passing of its nights in prayer as voluntary practice. If someone draws near to Allah during it with some good act he will be like one who fulfills an obligatory duty in another month, and he who fulfils an obligatory duty in it will be like one who fulfils seventy obligatory duties in another month. It is the month of endurance, and the reward of endurance is paradise. . . It is a month whose beginning is mercy, whose middle is forgiveness, and whose end is freedom from hell. . .

In another tradition Abu Huraira reported the messenger of Allah as saying, "He who fasts during Ramadan with faith and seeking his reward from Allah will have his past sins forgiven; he who prays during the night in Ramadan with faith and seeking his reward from Allah will have his past sins forgiven; and he who passes Lailat al-qadr in prayer with faith and seeking his reward from Allah will have his past sins forgiven." (Bukhari and Muslim)

Fasting in the month of Ramadan is the fourth of the five fundamentals of Islam. It's real significance is in practising self restraint while obeying Allah. We abstain from such normal acts as eating and drinking only because Allah has so asked us to do. This revives our consciousness of total submission and prepares us to observe the way prescribed by Allah, warding off all evils. Our blessed prophet (P.) said, as reported by Abu Huraira," If one does not abandon falsehood and action in accordance with it, Allah has no need that he should abandon his food and his drink." (Bukhari) Another significance is that by fasting, Muslims offer this thanksgiving to Allah for receiving from Him the great blessing of guidance in the form of the Qur'an. The month bears a special relationship with the Qur'an. We must spend as much of our time as we can in reciting, reading and understanding the Holy Book.

Editor's note: The Honorable W. D. Muhammad, Supreme Minister of the Nation of Islam, selected this article which is very clear, to be reprinted from a pamplet published by the Religious Affairs Committee of the Muslim Students Association of the United Seates and Canada, in order that it will receive, the benefit of the wide circulation and attention this paper has throughout the English speaking world.

ESSENTIAL POINTS ABOUT FASTING

- 1. Fasting in the month of Ramadan is obligatory every Muslim who is not a minor (O ye who believe! Fasting is prescribed for you. . .).
- 2. Fasting is abstaining from food, drink and sex from dawn (approximately 1½ hours before sunrise) to sunset with the intention of fasting.
- 3. Intention is an essential requirement element fasting. The wordings in Arabic are

وبصوم غد نویت من شهر رمضان which means "I intend to fast tomorrow in the month of Ramadan." It is not essential to speak out or utter these words, however, intention should be made daily preferably before the break of dawn of each day of fasting. The prophet (P) said, "He who does not, before dawn, express his intention of fasting is not credited with it." (Trimidhi, Abu Daud, Nasai & Darimi). If someone has forgotten, however, it is permissible to make intention until before noon to avoid invalidating his fast.

- 4. Sahoor: Anas (R) reported Allah's messenger as saying, "Take a meal a little before dawn, for there is a blessing in taking a meal at that time." (Bukhari and Muslim). If you do not feel like eating take a little water to act on this Sunnah of the prophet (P) and share the blessings. The prophet (P) in another tradition is reported having said, "when anyone of you hears the summons to prayers while he has a vessel in his hand, he should not lay it down till he finishes his drink (Abu Huraira: Abu Daud transmitted).
- 5. Breaking Fast: When the sun has set, break the

fast with the following words

اللهم لك صعت وبك أمنت وعليك توكلت وعلى رزقك أفطرت

(O' Allah I keep fast for your sake and believed in you and put in you my trust and break my fast with food "provided by you")

Muadh B. Zuhra reported that when the prophet broke his fast he said, "O Allah, for thee I have fasted and with Thy provision I have broken the fast." (Abu Daud). In several authentically transmitted traditions, the Prophet (P) has emphasised to break the fast soon after sunset and avoid delay.

- 6. It is permissible that you do not fast in Ramadan if "you are sick or on a journey." sion is applicable to a woman who is pregnant or nursing if fasting would affect the health of mother or baby in some serious way. Sickness implies real pain or suffering. For journey, the distance is the same for which we offer Oasr in Salat; three marches or 48 miles have been specified by jurists. It is permissible to break the fast on the day the journey is undertaken.
- A menstruating woman should not fast. She ould complete her fast later for the number of days thus missed.
- 7. If by mistake, unmindful of fasting, one does something that makes a fast void under ordinary circumstances (eats or drinks for example), his fast is not nullified. (Vomiting in any quantity, without deliberately trying to do so, does not invalidate the fast. Use of cosmetics including hair oil is permissible. Use of tooth paste is allowed but should preferably be avoided (Makrooh). Any amount of tooth paste swallowed will invalidate the fast.
- 8. If fast gets invalidated accidently for some reason on a particular day, eating and drinking subsequently are not permissible. It is essential et opass the remaining part of the day like fasting.
- 9. Kaffara If one deliberately breaks the fast-, he must fast for sixty consecutive days. Any interrup-tion, however genuine excepting menstruation will obligate one to start the 60 day cycle all over again.

If someons is unable to fast for health reason, he must feed sixty persons or spent in charity an amount equivalent to feeding 60 persons.

- 10. Fidya If someone is continuously sick or too old to be able to fast, he should feed or spend in charity an amount equivalent to feeding one person a day for each day of fasting missed. Later on, however, if he regains health and strength to be able to fast; he must complete the fast for the number of days missed
- 11. Itikaf: This is confining or secluding oneself for private devotions in a mosque starting on the evening (a little before sunset) on the 20th day of Ramadan till the sighting of the Eid moon. Going out of the mosque during itikaf is not permitted except for necessary purposes (toilet, bath or eating and drinking if food or drink is not made available within the mosque). For a women the place of itikaf is the corner in her home which she has fixed for her daily If menstruation begins, itikaf should b prayers. prayers. If menstruation begins, man should be abandoned. A sisha (R) reported that the Prophet (P.) used to engage in private devotions in the mosque during the last ten-nights of Ramadan till Allah took him, and then his wives followed this practice after his death (Bukhari and Muslim).
- 12. Taraweeh: Eight to twenty sections of prayers are offered together with Isha prayers in congregation (Sunnah). Offer Taraweeh in your home or apartment together with other Muslims who live nearby your place. Where congregation is not held, taraweeh prayers should be offered individually.
- 13. Lailat Al-Qadr: This is the Night of Power; a night better than a thousand months (Sura Qadr). About it our Prophet (P) as reported by Aisha (R) said, "Seek Lailat al-Qadr on an odd number night among the last ten in Ramadan" (Bukhari). Several other authentically transmitted traditions support this Hadith of our Prophet Sallal-la ho Alaila Wasallam.

ZAKAT

INJUNCTIONS AND RULES

وَالْمِيْمُواالصَّلُوةَ وَالْوَا الزَّلُوةَ وَمَاتَقُكِ مُوْالِا نَفْسِكُمْ مِنْ خَيْرٍ مَجِدُوهُ عِنْدَ اللهو إِنَّ اللهُ مِمَا تَعْمُلُونَ بَصِيْرُ @

And perform the prayer, and pay ZAKAT, and whatever good ye send forth for your souls before you, Ye shall find it with Allah: for Allah sees well all that ye do.

One of Islam's five fundamentals. Zakat finds its place in importance next to Salat. This is no tax, but an obligatory Sadaqa, an act of prayer or worship (Ibadat). No amount of money spent as various taxes or on charities will remove from one the obligation to pay Zakat which must be done in the manner prescribed by Allah and his prophet. "Allah has made the Zakat obligatory to purify your remaining property", the messenger of Allah said (Abu Dawud). There are very serious warnings in Qur'an for accu-mulation of wealth and property. The prophet(s) in numerous authentically transmitted traditions has warned that unless purified by payment of Zakat, one's wealth and property will become the tools of punishment for him on the day of judgement. Abu Dhar once came to the prophet when he was sitting in the shade of the Kaba. "By the Lord of the Kaba, they are the ones who suffer the greatest loss," said

"Who are they?" asked Abu Dhar

"Those who have most property, except those who say; 'Take this and this,' before them, behind them, on their right and on their left; but they are few." He replied. (Bukhari and Muslim)

*Let us remind ourselves of the warning in the (Continued on page 19)

MARKET AND AND AND ADDRESS AND

Qur'an: Sura 9, Ayats 33, 34, 35.

ESSENTIAL POINTS

1. Zakat is due on cash and all forms of savings, value of stocks and merchandise, precious metals, stones and articles and land and building for investment, if total equals or exceeds the value of 'Nisab (which is approximately \$475 this year) over which a year has passed. A total of 21/2 percent of this total value will be the amount due.

EXAMPLE

	(A year is counted from the day one possesses savings equal to the value of 'Nisab'.) Amount of Nisab
	Total value including all forms of savings, stocks, merchandise etc.
	on Ramadan 1, 1393 A.H. (beginning of the year \$\$ Above N
	During the year following Ramadan 1, 1393 A.H., net increase in savings, value of stocks, merchandise etc
	Amount on which Zakat is due on Ramadan 1, 1394 A.H. (end of the year)
	Amount to be paid as Zakat \$N+S+1
Ø	40

2. Intention is a necessary condition; it is not necessary, however, to declare the intention to the receipient. Any one who qualifies to receive Zakat, can be given as help or assistance or gift.

- 3. Amount of loan receivable will not be added in the total amount on which Zakat is to be paid. Any amount of loan received back during the year will, however, be added. If the amount thus received equals or exceeds the amount of Nisab, Zakat will be calculated for all the number of years after which the loan is refunded.
- 4. All articles of household use and properties given on rent are exempted from the payment of Zakat.
- 5. Zakat money of a particular year could be spent during the same year in advance.
- 6. Zakat could be given to a single person or organization or distributed among several of them; could be given all at one time or in installments.

WHO QUALIFY TO RECEIVE?

7. The guidelines are provided by the following verse of the Holy Our'an.

إِنْهَا الصَّدَفْتُ لِلْفُقَرَآءِ وَالْسَلِينِ وَالْعَيلِينَ عَلَيْهَا وَالْمُؤَلَّفَةِ غُلُوْبُهُمْ وَ فِي الْيَرْوَابِ وَالْغُوِمِيْنَ وَ فِي سَبِيْلِ اللَّهِ وَ ابْنِ السَّبِيْلِ * فَرِيْضَةٌ قِنَ اللهِ * وَ اللهُ عَلِيْمٌ حَكِيْمٌ

The Alms are for the poor and the needy, and those who work to collect them, and those whose hearts have been (recently) reconciled, and to free the captives and the debters, and for the cause of Allah, and for the wayfarers; a duty imposed by Allah. Allah is knower, wise.

- 8: A person who qualifies to pay is not eligible to receive.
- 9. Descendants of the prophet are not eligible to

receive.

- 10. It is not permissible to pay to parents & grandparents, to children or grandchildren.
- 11. Expenditure of Zakat fund is not permissible on construction of Mosque, in the burial of dead or on paying loans on behalf of dead persons.
- 12. It is preferable to spend Zakat money on deserving relatives without preferably telling them the nature of the fund.
- 13. Non-Muslims are not eligible to receive from the Zakat Fund.

SADAQAT-AL-FITR

- 14. For those who qualify to pay Zakat, it is essential (واحب) to pay this Sadaqa on Eid day. According to a tradition of the prophet all Muslims must pay this Sadaqa whether they qualify to pay Zakat or not.
- 15. The amount of this Sadaqa this year is \$2 approximately per person, man, woman or child.
- 16. It is preferable to pay this amount before going for Eid prayer.
- 17. Those deserving to receive Zakat also qualify to receive this Sadaqa. The same applies to disqualification.

MEMBERS OF THE LOST - FOUND NATION OF ISLAM IN AMERICA ARE TO OMIT THE ZAKAT DUTIES. THESE DUTIES ARE TAKEN CARE OF AT THE TEMPLE DURING THE YEAR. HOWEVER, THE SADAQAT SHOULD BE PAID BEFORE THE EID CELEBRATION PRAYER (THE PRAYER CELEBRAT-ING THE SUCCESS OF THE FAST).

RAMADAN DAILY HOLY QURAN READING SCHEDULE

Below are reading schedules for the Yusuf Ali and Muhammad Ali translations of the Holy Quran for Ramadan. Read only the English translation, omitting all introductions, footnotes and commentaries. Remember to say these words before each day's reading: I Seek Refuge in Allah Against the Rejected Enemy.

	<u> -</u>	YUSUF ALI	YUSUF ALI TRANSLATION Pages		MUHAMMAD ALI TRANSLATION Pages	
		Pa				
	DATE	From	Through	From	Through	
	Sept. 7,75	14	56	3	59	
	Sept. 8, 75		100 4	60	109	-
	Sept. 9,75	101	. 146	109	156	
	Sept. 10, 75	147	186	156	195	
	Sept. 11, 75	187	226	196	229	
	Sept. 12, 75	227	268	229	265	
	Sept. 13, 75	269	327	266 .	302	
	Sept. 14, 75	323	366	302	338	
	Sept. 15, 75	367	424	338	373	
	Sept. 16, 75	425	468	373	407	
	Sept. 17, 75	469	514	407	439	
	Sept. 18, 75	515	570	440	472	
	Sept. 19, 75	571	636	472	508	
	Sept. 20, 75	637	690	508	542	
	Sept. 21, 75	691	750	543	584	
	Sept. 22, 75	751	820	585	626	
	Sept. 23, 75	821	872	628	663	
	Sept. 24, 75	873	930	665	700	
	Sept. 25, 75	931	992	700	737	
	Sept. 26, 75	993	1040	737	768	
	Sept. 27, 75	1041	1114	768	807	
	Sept. 28, 75	1115	1174	808	844	
	Sept. 29, 75	1175	1246	844	884	
	Sept. 30, 75	1247	1300	884	913	
	Oct. 1,75	1301	1364	914	951	
	Oct. 2,75	1365	1424	952	990	
	Oct. 3,75	1425	1508	990	1035	
	Oct. 4,75	• 1509	1574	1037	1078	
7	Oct. 5,75	1575	1670	1080	1133	F
4	Oct. 6,75	1671	1810	1134	1222	

ΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦΦ

THE WISDOM of W.D. MUHAMMAD:

During the month of fasting in Islam (Ramadan), Muslims work hard to please Almighty God by obeying His Divine Order to abstain from food and drink in a prescribed manner. Muslims fast because they love Islam, because they believe in the truth, because they believe in Allah; and because they want to do what is right (that which pleases Allah.)

We know that fasting makes us a better person and a better Believer. The Ramadan fast brings us closer to Allah because we are doing something with Allah in mind. During this very important month, we get more acquainted with our Book (the Holy Quran).

The book in religion is the instruction manual that is given for running a certain machine. That machine is the human being. When you buy a car, a sewing machine; or any other kind of machine, you are given a manual so that you will know how to operate the machine. If you do not study the manual, you are liable to ruin or to destroy the machine.

A religious book for people is a manual that tells them how to best operate the human machine so that they will not have trouble or destroy the machine without getting the proper service out of it. The one who gives you the manual is the one who made the

Allah is the Creator and the Maker of the human machine, so He is justified to give a manual for the operation of that machine.

In this month of Ramadan we are not interested in anything but Allah. All other things will take care of themselves if we take care of our interest in Allah.

Honorable W.D. Muhammad, Temple No. 2 join 10,000 celebrate Eid-ul-fitr

By Munir Um'rani

CHICAGO — The Nation of Islam, led by the Honorable W.D. Muhammad, Chief Minister of the Nation of Islam joined Muslims from all nationalities and colors in the Eid-ul-fitr celebration here

EID-UL-FITR is observed at the end of Ramadan (month of fasting) by approximately 800 million Muslims world-wide and was held in Chicago at McCormick Place.

The prayer service drew more than 10,000 Muslims here and hundreds of thousands all over America as a result of the Nation of Islam joining in the celebration for the first time.

CONGREGATIONAL PRAYER

Eid-ul-fitr emphasizes the congregational aspect of Islam and began with rich and poor alike paying sadaqat-ul-fitr (donation for the needy) before the Eid prayer.

The religious aspect of Eid-ulfitr was expressed in the form

of congregational prayers led by Imam Eltijani Abugideiri. During this prayer Muslims give thanks to Allah (God) for enabling them to abide by one of His most important commandments; that is the 30 days of fasting and rigorous discipline.

Following the prayer service Muslims took part in the Eid feast. All Muslims take part in this feast regardless of his financial status.

The Honorable Muhammad made it possible for poor Muslims to enjoy a free meal at the Salaam Restaurant in Chicago.

Others had the Eid feast in their homes or either joined

Eid-ul-fitr also has a moral aspect which stresses that Muslims should feel happy with each other and strive to uphold the tradition of Islamic

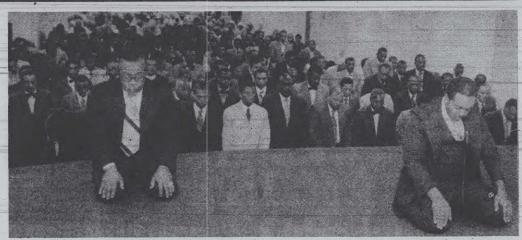
morality. Socially, Eid-ul-fitr brings together Muslims rich or poor. Bilalian (Black) or Caucasian. Its most prominent feature is bringing together as many Muslims as possible in one place.

In Muslim countries, a vast open field outside the city limits is used to accomodate

the entire community.

Muslims employed by the City of Chicago were granted the time off with pay to observe Eid-ul-fitr.

In an executive order to heads of all city departments. Mayor Richard J. Daley ordered that all salaried employees of the Muslim faith be "excused from duty, with full pay" so that they may observe their religious holiday of Eid-ul-fitr.



CHIEF MINISTER of the Nation of Islam, W.D. Muhammad right, leads congregation in the proper way of praying, in preparation to join other Muslims in the Eid-ul-fitr celebration.

reemasons honor Muslims h Bicentennial Award

By Samuel 17X BALTIMORE — The Nation of Islam recently received a Bicentennial Award from



Minister Louis Omar accepts award

the Prince Hall Masons, one of America's most powerful organizations. The award was given to the Nation of Islam for its "Service in the interest of mankind."

"We're doing something that should have been done a long time ago; we're saying we thank you for what you're doing and we hope that you will continue," Mr. Leon Holsey said when presenting the award to Minister Louis Omar. Minister Omar,
Minister of Muhammad's
Temple No. 6, Baltimore,
received the award on
behalf of the Honorable
Wallace D. Muhammad,
Chief Minister of the Nation Chief Minister of the Nation of Islam.

of Islam.

Mr. Holsey is president of
the Commander of the Rite 33
Degree of Maryland. The
group is part of United
Supreme Council 33, the
Masonic Shripers' national organization.

The Masons have joined many other organizations in recognizing the Muslims success in helping to build and communities throughout America.

Masons have been among the most effective and influential fraternal and ocial organizations in the United States. A brief look at Masonic contribution to American political life shows

their powerful influence.
The United St States government holds Masons in such high esteem that it places Masonic emblems and symbols on both the face and back of the American dollar bills. The face of a Mason, President George Washington, is on the one dollar bill. It is reported that every President except John F. Kennedy has been a

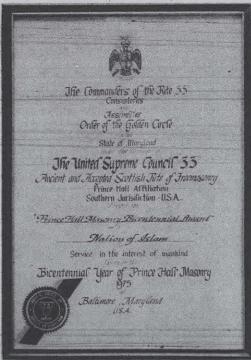
More than 90 per cent of all U.S. governors and mayors are Masons. Virtually all Black elected officials are Masons. To get an idea of Masons mean to American development, one can observe the high honor which U.S. presidents bestow upon them. Each president consults Masonic leaders before entering office and frequently after entering office.

President Ford recently addressed a large gathering of Masons at a meeting in Shooter Hill, Maryland. The was held at the

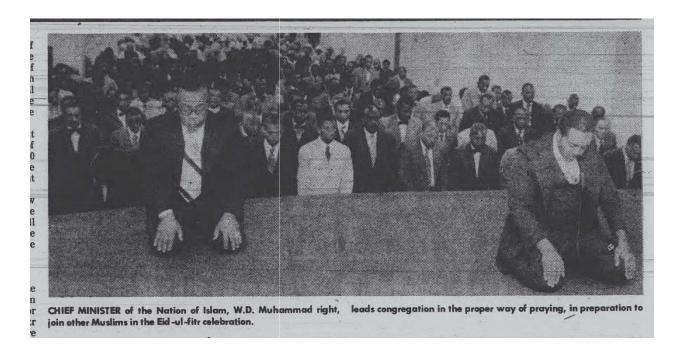
George Washington National Memorial President Ford is a 33 degree

The Masons are often

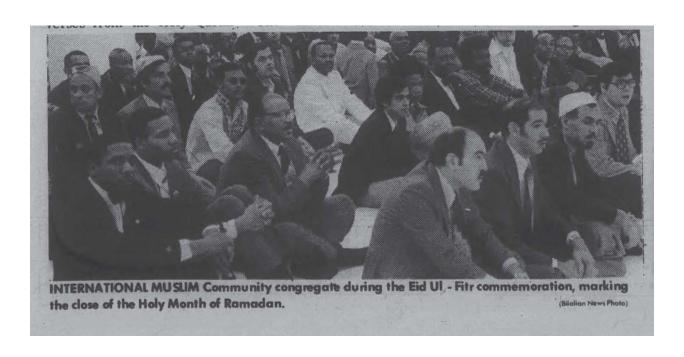
called Shriners, and their kin to Muslims is signified by the Arabian names and symbols which appear on their dress, and literature.



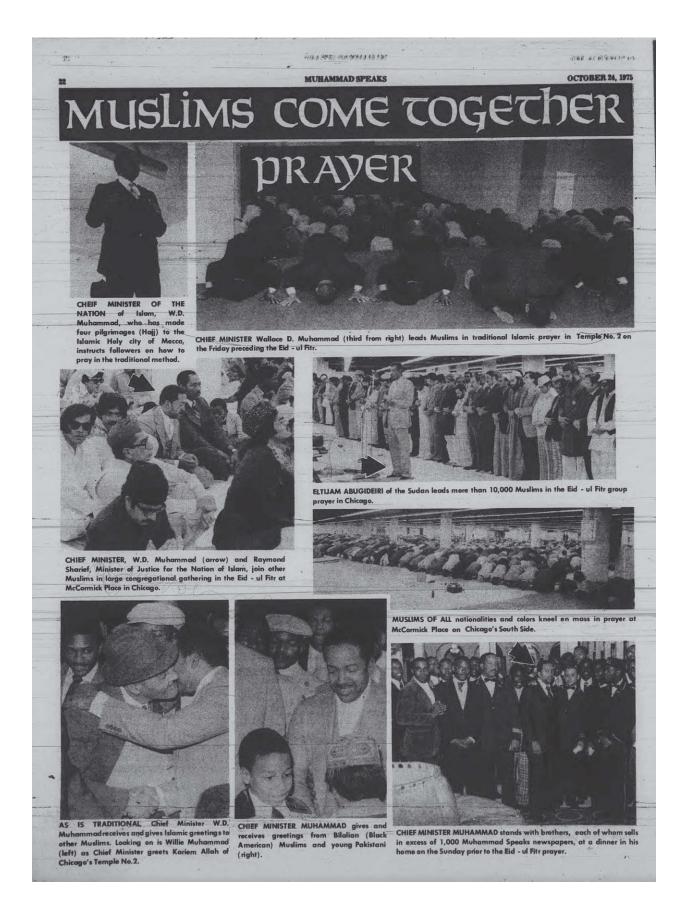
THE PRINCE HALL Masonry Bicentennial citation was awarded the Nation of Islam for Service in the interest of mankind.



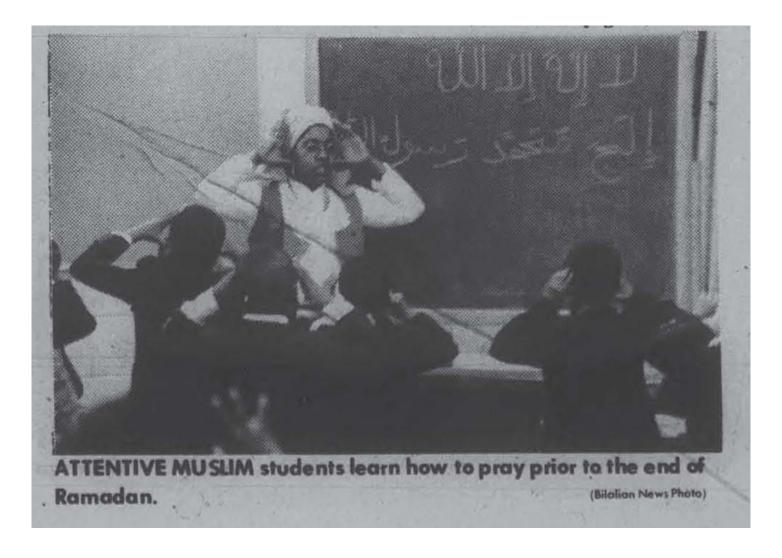
Muhammad Speaks (Oct. 24, 1975, p. 22)



Bilalian News (November 14, 1975, p.19)



Images of the first unified Eidul-Fitr Prayer Service (Chicago 1975).



The above image of a sister teaching young school students various aspect of salat is of particular historical importance. In the first 18 months of his leadership, Imam Mohammed summoned the entire educational staff (administrators and teachers) of his community's national network of schools to Chicago for a conference, where, among other things, they were taught numerous surahs of Qur'an in Arabic and English, and the proper method of making salat (prayer). They, in turn, returned to their respective cities and towns and taught both adults and children how to pray. These highly educated teachers, who had poured into the Nation of Islam from many of America's most esteemed Universities and Colleges during the late 1960s and early 1970s in search of Black independence and self-determination, formed the bridge between the old doctrine and the new, expanded vision of community life. *Bilalian News* (November 14, 1975, p.19).



By John 27X Clark a total mockery of CHICAGO — The United Namibian conference Nation's Trusteeship making massive arrests Nation's Trusteeship Committee has unanimously approved a measure calling for South Africa's immediate and total withdrawal from Namibia (Southwest Africa).

eight members abstaining: the United States, West Germany, France, Britain, Italy, Belgium, Canada and Uruguay. South Africa's exploitative rule of Namibia dates back to 1915, when the German colonizers lost control of it.

The U.N. resolution

regime for its "maneuvers to consolidate its illegal occupation by organizing a so-called constitutional conference, with a view to creating divisions among creating divisions among ethnic groups and furthering its policies of bantustaniza-

(Located on the poorest soil in South Africa, the bantustans are reservations on which numerous Blacks are forced to

TOTAL MOCKERS VORSTER'S clique has made

making massive arrests of committee has unanimously approved a measure calling for South Africa's immediate and total withdrawal from Namibia (Southwest Africa).

THE VOTE was 114 to 0, with eight members abstaining: the cight members abstaining: the cight members abstaining: the cight members abstaining: the side that free national United States, West Germany, France, Britain, Italy, Belgium, Canada and Uruguay. South Africa's expolicative possible to insure possible to insure independence for the country's one million citizens.
In addition, the Trusteeship

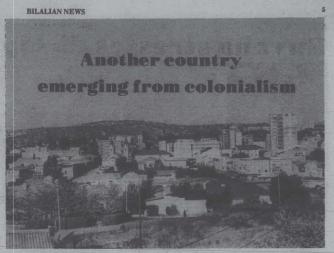
The U.N. resolution Committee urged the Security denounced the apartheid regime for its "maneuvers to actions in case South Africa

illegal
ing a so ution al African regular troops and jet
view to
among Angola from military bases in

Angola from military oases in northern Namibia.

These attacks fit right into the international plot to carve up Angola, which may well be the richest nation on the continent.

The main promoters of this brutal scheme are the U.S., Gulf Oil. Co., the Soviet Union, China and South Africa.



WINDHOEK, THE capital of the territory of Namibia (South West Africa) is shown in po

Human rights viclations under UN study in Uruguay

MONTEVIDEO - Now that

chiefs.
But those ills, which are repeated every day, do not exhaust the list of regime

exhaust the list of regime injustices.

The most recent government decision in regard to arrested people constitutes a new attack on human rights. Those who complete prison terms are not released but are deported. The Constitution of the Republic — though it will be

MONTEVIDEO — Now that the United Nations has begun another series of General Assembly meetings, the topic of human rights in Uruguay cails for special treatment. The system of military courts, illegal arrests, torture and general mistreatment of prisoners, as well as the prisonens, as well as the presecution of regime opponents, is well known throughout Latin America. We have also commented at length on the prison conditions, the abuse of arrested persons, in a word, the constant violation of human rights by the regime of Juan Maria Bordaberry and the military and Bordaberry it is a dead letter — expressly rules out the deportation of native - born. Uruguayans. And, of course, the punishment of deportation appears in no law on the books. Once the sentence handed down by the colonels rule of political prisoners is as follows: Once the sentence handed down by the colonels rule of the release of the disposition of the disposition of the executive branch. They are notified they will be served. He country (for Europe)

set free only if they agree to leave the country (for leave Europe).

They are also warned that they must pay their own travel expenses and to quote the minister of interior, if they can't afford the trip they "may well spend the rest of their lives" in jail.

Since the majority of the

prisoners are hardly well - to -do and in many cases, have dependents, the process of

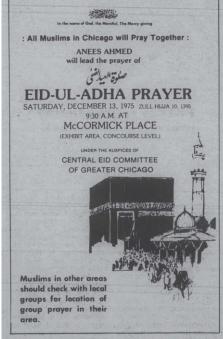
said that for the military and leaving the country is very costly indeed, and generally they cannot afford it. That means that they remain in jail for a long time while their relatives try to raise the money to leave.

When thanks to such efforts and aid from one of the

when thanks to such efforts and aid from one of the international solidarity organizations they are able to raise the money, then other problems begin. For one thing, the papers provided by the Uruguayan government make it possible to leave the country, but not to traval from one but not to travel from one place to another.

kind, human or legal, that can modify a government decision to deport. Though there is no to deport. Though there is no legal backing for such decisions, the regime in power uses it constantly.

Thus those who are tortured, and then jailed for years must leave the country in the worst possible conditions, with the prospect of return completely dependent on internal changes.



EID-UL-ADHA PRAYER

of Islam will join the world's more than 800 Islam. million Muslims who will In the greater Chicago be praying Eid-ul Adha, the prayer of Sacrifice which marks the second of the Hajj pilgrimage season.

Making the pilgrimage A.M.

CHICAGO - The Nation to the holy city of Mecca is the fifth principle of

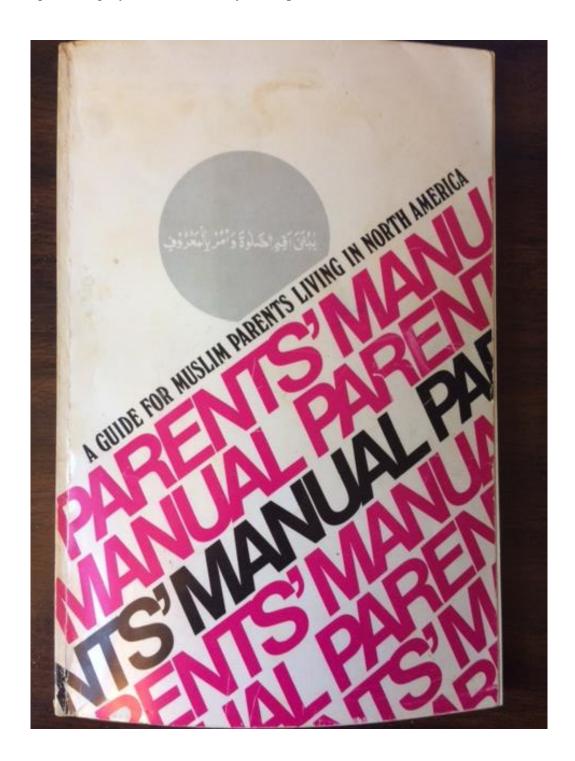
> area more than 10,000 the globe. Muslims are expected to attend the Eid-ul Adha prayer at McCormick on Saturday, Place December 13th at 9:30

This same prayer will be offered by countless believers throughout the United States and around

The last Eid gathering, Eid-ul Fitr, took place on October 7th at the end of Ramadan, the holy month of fasting.

The above page is of special interest because it reflects the first observance of Eid-ul Adha by Imam Mohammed's community in 1975, as well.

The following five (5) images are of the cover and front matter of the *Parent' Manual* that was prepared as a cooperative effort between the MSA and Imam Mohammed's community for distribution across the country. Throughout the period of his leadership, the imam encouraged and pursued cooperation with other communities while maintaining the integrity of his community's independence.



PARENTS' MANUAL

FOR MUSLIM PARENTS
LIVING IN NORTH AMERICA

Prepared by The Women's Committee The Muslim Students' Association of the United States & Canada

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CONTENTS

Foreword (v)	
Section One: Theoretical Aspects	
Islamic Education: A Broad View	
Section Two: Practical Aspects	
Training the Very Young Child	
Fasting90	

Celebrating the 'Eids	
1. 'Eid al-Fitr 93	
1. Fasting	
The spirit services and the services are	
Of the state of th	
of Ciothes and Gills	
2. Eld al-Adha	
1. Rememberance of Prophet Ibrahim96	
4. Hajj, the Spirit of Adoration of God and of Brotherhood97	
3. 'Eid Prayers	
5. Festive Spirit and Community Activities	
Dealing with Incorrect Attitudes and Information	
About Islam99	
Money and Possessions104	
About Food and Eating110	
American Holidays and Observances113	
1 Birthday Celebration113	
2 Christmas	
3. Valentine's Day	
4. Hallowe'en	
a . 't the Home	
Eating Outside the Home	
A Continue Contract C	
A WASHINGTON TO A WASHINGTON T	
Leisure Time Activities	
1. Toys and Play	
The Young Child	
and Uther Recreations 130	
2 Television and Movies	
Reading Fine R)
Alcohol and Drugs	j
Relations with Non-Muslim Friends and Relations with Non-Muslim Friends and Relations	
District of the second of the	